146 OPERATIONS GROUP

MISSION

LINEAGE

373 Fighter Group constituted, 25 May 1943 Activated, 15 Aug 1943 Inactivated, 7 Nov 1945 Redesignated 146 Fighter Group and allotted to ANG (CA), 24 May 1946 Extended federal recognition, 16 Sep 1946 Redesignated 146 Composite Group, Nov 1950 Redesignated 146 Fighter Group in Feb 1951 Ordered into active service, 1 Apr 1951 Redesignated 146 Fighter-Bomber Group, 1 Jun 1951 Relieved from active duty, 1 Jan 1953 Redesignated 146 Fighter Interceptor Group, 1 Jul 1955 Redesignated 146 Air Transport Group, 1 Oct 1961 Federalized and placed on active duty, 1 Oct 1961 Released from active duty and returned to California state control, 31 Aug 1962 Redesignated 146 Military Airlift Group, 8 Jan 1966 Redesignated 146 Tactical Airlift Group, 1 Apr 1970 Inactivated, 30 June 1974 Activated and redesignated 146 Operations Group, 16 March 1992

STATIONS

Westover Field, MA, 15 Aug 1943 Norfolk, VA, 23 Oct 1943 Richmond AAB, VA, 15 Feb-15 Mar 1944 Woodchurch, England, 4 Apr-4 Jul 1944 Tour-en-Bassin, France, 19 Jul 1944 St-James, France, 19 Aug 1944 Reims, France, 19 Sep 1944 Le Culot, Belgium, 22 Oct 1944 Venlo, Holland, 11 Mar 1945 Lippstadt, Germany, 20 Apr 1945 Illesheim, Germany, 20 May-Jul 1945 Sioux Falls AAFld, SD, 4 Aug 1945 Seymour Johnson Field, NC, 20 Aug 1945 Mitchel Field, NY, 28 Sep-7 Nov 1945 Lockheed Air Terminal, CA, 1 Apr 1951 Moody AFB, GA, 10 May 1951 George AFB, CA, 25 Oct 1951-1 Jan 1953 Lockheed Air Terminal, Burbank, CA, 1 Feb 1948 – 1 Nov 1952 Moody AFB, GA, 1 Apr 1951 – 1 Nov 1952 Van Nuys Airport, California, 1 Jan 1953 – 30 Jun 1974 Channel Islands ANGB, Port Hueneme, CA, 16 CA 1992

ASSIGNMENTS

Ninth AF Strategic Air Command 146 Airlift Wing

WEAPON SYSTEMS

Mission Aircraft P-47, 1944 F-51 C-130

Support Aircraft

COMMANDERS

Maj Ansel J Wheeler, 23 Aug 1943 Col William H Schwartz Jr, 25 Aug 1943 Col James C McGehee, 17 Nov 1944 LTC James F McCarthy, May 1945-unkn LTC Jack D Blanchard, 1 Apr 1951 Col Cecil E West, Jun 1951 Col Earl H Dunham, 22 Jun 1951 LTC Jack D Blanchard, 7 Jan 1952 Col Amos F Riha, 4 Apr 1952 Col Paul P Douglas, 27 Oct 1952-1 Jan 1953 LTC Oscar A. Hurt, #1974 Col Paul Hargrove Sep 2007 - Aug 2008 LTC Gregory F. Jones

HONORS

Service Streamers

Campaign Streamers

Air Offensive, Europe Normandy Northern France Rhineland Ardennes-Alsace Central Europe

Armed Forces Expeditionary Streamers

Decorations

Distinguished Unit Citation Rhine River, 20 Mar 1945

French Croix de Guerre with Palm Aug 1944

Cited in the Order of the Day, Belgian Army 1 Oct 1944 18 Dec 1944-15 Jan 1945

Belgian Fourragere

Air Force Outstanding Unit Award 1 Jul 1965-30 Jun 1967

EMBLEM

Azure (light blue), on a pale or, a futuristic interceptor aircraft sable, highlighted white, overall in saltire a sword piercing a vulture's wing both argent, detailed and outlined of the third. (Approved, 21 Jun 1957)

ΜΟΤΤΟ

NICKNAME

OPERATIONS

Flew first combat mission, a fighter sweep over Normandy, on 8 May 1944, and then took part in preinvasion activities by escorting B-26s to attack airdromes, bridges, and railroads in France. Patrolled the air over the beachhead when the Allies launched the Normandy invasion on 6 Jun 1944, and hit troops, tanks, roads, fuel depots, and other targets in the assault area until the end of the month.

Moved to the Continent in Jul 1944; struck railroads, hangars, boxcars, warehouses, and other

objectives to prevent enemy reinforcements from reaching the front at St Lo, where the Allies broke through on 25 Jul 1944. Bombed such targets as troops, gun emplacements, and armored vehicles to aid ground troops in the Falaise-Argen-tan area in Aug 1944.

During the Battle of the Bulge, Dec 1944-Jan 1945, concentrated on the destruction of bridges, marshalling yards, and highways. Flew armed reconnaissance missions to support ground operations in the Rhine Valley in Mar 1945, hitting airfields, motor transports, and other objectives. Received a DUC for a mission, 20 Mar 1945, that greatly facilitated the crossing of the Rhine by Allied ground forces: without losing any planes, the group repeatedly dived through barrages of antiaircraft fire to bomb vital airfields east of the river; also attacked rail lines and highways leading to the Rhine, hitting rolling stock, motor transports, and other objectives. Continued tactical air operations until 4 May.

USAF Unit Histories Created: 19 Feb 2021 Updated:

Sources Air Force Historical Research Agency. U.S. Air Force. Maxwell AFB, AL.